

2 Samuel 13:3

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

But Amnon had a friend, whose name was Jonadab, the son of Shimeah David's brother: and Jonadab was a very subtil man.

Analysis

But Amnon had a friend, whose name was Jonadab, the son of Shimeah David's brother: and Jonadab was a very subtil man.

This verse contributes to the narrative of Amnon and Tamar, emphasizing unresolved sin, family breakdown. Amnon's rape of Tamar and Absalom's revenge illustrate how unresolved sin metastasizes into family-wide dysfunction. David's failure to discipline Amnon (possibly from guilt over his own sexual sin) enabled further tragedy. Hebrew terminology emphasizes Tamar's desolation and Absalom's calculated hatred. The narrative demonstrates intergenerational sin consequences and the necessity of proper justice administration.

Historical Context

The historical setting of 2 Samuel 13 occurs during David's reign (circa 1010-970 BCE) over Israel's united monarchy. Archaeological discoveries, including the Tel Dan inscription mentioning the 'House of David,' corroborate biblical historicity. Ancient Near Eastern customs regarding unresolved sin, family breakdown provide crucial background. The geopolitical situation involved regional powers—Philistines, Ammonites, Arameans, Moabites, Edomites—as David consolidated and expanded Israel's territory. Cultural practices concerning kingship, warfare, covenant relationships, family dynamics, and religious observance differed significantly from modern Western contexts, requiring careful attention to avoid

anachronistic interpretation while extracting timeless theological principles applicable across cultures and eras.

Related Passages

Hebrews 11:1 — Definition of faith

Romans 1:17 — The righteous shall live by faith

Study Questions

1. How does this passage deepen your understanding of unresolved sin, family breakdown?
2. What does this verse reveal about God's character, and how should that shape your worship and obedience?
3. In what specific ways can you apply this truth to your current circumstances and relationships this week?

Interlinear Text

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|--------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|------------|---------|
| וּלְאַמֶּנֶן | יָרַע | וּשְׁמוֹ | וַיְהִי וְיֹנָדָב | בֶּן | שִׁמְעֵה | אָחִי |
| But Amnon | had a friend | whose name | and Jonadab | the son | of Shimeah | brother |
| H550 | H7453 | H8034 | H3122 | H1121 | H8093 | H251 |
| דָּוִד | וַיְהִי וְיֹנָדָב | אִישׁ | חָכָם | וְהָיָה | | |
| David's | and Jonadab | man | subtil | was a very | | |
| H1732 | H3122 | H376 | H2450 | H3966 | | |

Additional Cross-References

1 Samuel 16:9 (Parallel theme): Then Jesse made Shammah to pass by. And he said, Neither hath the LORD chosen this.